

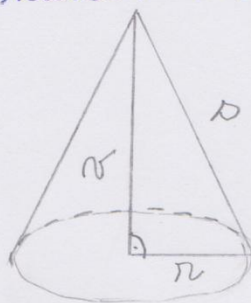
Učebnice geometrie strana 69

SOUHRNNÁ CVIČENÍ

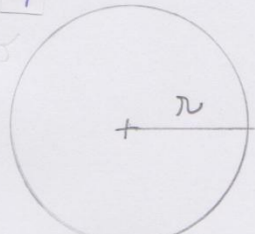
Učebnice geometrie:

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kužel: obvod podstavy = 9,42 m
 výška = 2 m
 $S_{pl} = ? \text{ m}^2$



podstava:



$$\sigma = 2\pi r$$

$$\sigma = 2\pi r \quad | : 2\pi$$

$$\frac{\sigma}{2\pi} = r$$

$$r = \frac{\sigma}{2\pi}$$

$$r = \frac{9,42}{2 \cdot 3,14}$$

$$r = \frac{9,42}{6,28}$$

$$\underline{\underline{r = 1,5 \text{ m}}}$$

$$S_{pl} = \pi \cdot r \cdot s$$

$$S_{pl} = 3,14 \cdot 1,5 \cdot 2,5$$

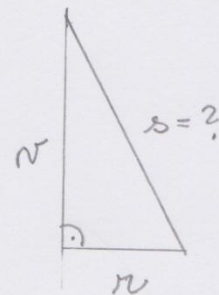
$$S_{pl} = 3,14 \cdot 3,75$$

$$S_{pl} = 11,775$$

$$\underline{\underline{S_{pl} = 11,8 \text{ m}^2}}$$

$$S_{pl} = \pi \cdot r \cdot s$$

$$S_{pl} = 3,14 \cdot 1,5 \cdot 2,5$$



$$s^2 = v^2 + r^2$$

$$s^2 = 2^2 + 1,5^2$$

$$s^2 = 4 + 2,25$$

$$s^2 = 6,25$$

$$s = \sqrt{6,25}$$

$$\underline{\underline{s = 2,5 \text{ m}}}$$

na pokrytí věže je třeba 11,8 m² plechu.

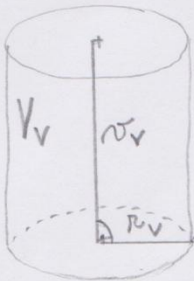
Učebnice geometrie strana 69

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Učebnice geometrie:

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válec: $d_v = 22 \text{ cm} \rightarrow r_v = 11 \text{ cm}$
 $r_v = 27 \text{ cm}$
 $8 \cdot V_v = ? \text{ cm}^3$



$$V_v = \pi r_v^2 \cdot h_v$$

$$V_v = 3,14 \cdot 11^2 \cdot 27$$

$$V_v = 3,14 \cdot 121 \cdot 27$$

$$V_v = 3,14 \cdot 3267$$

$$V_v = 10258,38$$

$$8 \cdot V_v = 8 \cdot 10258,38$$

$$8 \cdot V_v = 82067,4 \text{ cm}^3$$

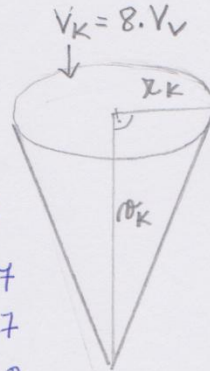
$$\underline{\underline{r_k = 26,9 \text{ cm}}}$$

Výška vodní hladiny v nejhlubším místě nádržky činí 26,9 cm.

kužel: $d_k = 108 \text{ cm} \rightarrow r_k = 54 \text{ cm}$

$$V_k = 8 \cdot V_v$$

$$r_k = ? \text{ cm}$$



$$V_k = \frac{1}{3} \pi r_k^2 \cdot h_k \quad | \cdot 3$$

$$3 \cdot V_k = \pi r_k^2 \cdot h_k \quad | : \pi r_k^2$$

$$\frac{3 \cdot V_k}{\pi r_k^2} = h_k$$

$$r_k = \frac{3 \cdot V_k}{\pi \cdot h_k^2}$$

$$r_k = \frac{3 \cdot 82067,4}{3,14 \cdot 54^2}$$

$$r_k = \frac{246201,2}{3,14 \cdot 2916}$$

$$r_k = \frac{246201,2}{9156,24}$$

$$r_k = 26,8 \text{ cm}$$

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Učebnice geometrie:

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pravidelný čtyřboký jehlan: $a = 10 \text{ dm}$

kužel: $r = ? \text{ dm}$



$$S_{p_j} = a^2$$

$$r^2 = \frac{a^2}{\pi}$$

$$r^2 = \frac{10^2}{3,14}$$

$$r^2 = \frac{100}{3,14}$$

$$S_{p_k} = \pi r^2$$



$$r_j = r_k = r$$

$$V_j = V_k$$

$$V_j = V_k$$

$$\frac{1}{3} S_{p_j} \cdot r = \frac{1}{3} S_{p_k} \cdot r \quad | : 3$$

$$S_{p_j} \cdot r = S_{p_k} \cdot r \quad | : r$$

$$S_{p_j} = S_{p_k}$$

$$a^2 = \pi r^2 \quad | : \pi$$

$$\frac{a^2}{\pi} = r^2$$

$$r^2 = 31,85$$

$$\underline{\underline{r = 5,64 \text{ dm}}}$$

Poloměr podstavy kužele činí $5,64 \text{ dm}$.

Učebnice geometrie strana 69

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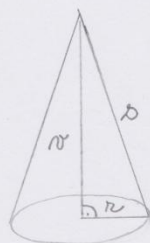
Učebnice geometrie:

cv. 4/69

kužel; $r = 20 \text{ dm}$

$$S_p : S_{pl} = 4 : 9$$

$$S = ? \text{ dm}^2$$



$$S_p : S_{pl} = 4 : 9$$

$$\pi r^2 : \pi r s = 4 : 9$$

$$r^2 : r s = 4 : 9$$

$$r : s = 4 : 9$$

$$\frac{r}{s} = \frac{4}{9} \quad | \cdot s$$

$$r = \frac{4}{9} \cdot s$$

$$r = \frac{4}{9} \cdot 22,3$$

$$r = 9,9$$

$$S = \pi \cdot r \cdot (r + s)$$

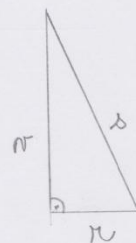
$$S = 3,14 \cdot 9,9 \cdot (9,9 + 22,3)$$

$$S = 31,086 \cdot 32,2$$

$$S = 1000,96 \text{ dm}^2$$

$$S \doteq 1001 \text{ dm}^2$$

$$\underline{\underline{S \doteq 10 \text{ m}^2}}$$



$$r^2 = s^2 - \left(\frac{r}{4}\right)^2$$

$$r^2 = s^2 - \frac{16}{81} s^2$$

$$r^2 = \frac{65}{81} s^2 \quad | \cdot 81$$

$$81 \cdot r^2 = 65 s^2 \quad | : 65$$

$$\frac{81}{65} r^2 = s^2$$

$$s^2 = \frac{81}{65} \cdot r^2$$

$$s^2 = \frac{81}{65} \cdot 20^2$$

$$s^2 = 1,246 \cdot 400$$

$$s^2 = 498,4$$

$$s = 22,3 \text{ dm}$$

$$s = 22,3 \text{ dm}$$

Povrch kužele je přibližně 10 m^2 .

Pracovní sešit geometrie strana 51

2. Vypočítej poloměr koule, která má povrch:

a) $S = 314 \text{ cm}^2$

$$S = 4 \cdot \pi \cdot r^2$$

$$r^2 = \frac{S}{4\pi}$$

$$r = \sqrt{\frac{S}{4\pi}}$$

c) $S = 500 \text{ mm}^2$

$$r = \sqrt{\frac{500}{12,56}}$$

$$r = \sqrt{39,8}$$

$$r = \sqrt{\frac{314}{4 \cdot 3,14}}$$

$$r = \sqrt{25}$$

$$\underline{\underline{r = 5 \text{ cm}}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{r = 6,3 \text{ mm}}}$$

b) $S = 804 \text{ cm}^2$

$$r = \sqrt{\frac{S}{4 \cdot \pi}}$$

$$r = \sqrt{\frac{804}{12,56}}$$

d) $S = 10 \text{ dm}^2$

$$r = \sqrt{\frac{10}{12,56}}$$

$$r = \sqrt{0,796}$$

$$r = \sqrt{64}$$

$$\underline{\underline{r = 8 \text{ cm}}}$$

$$r = 0,89 \text{ dm}$$

$$\underline{\underline{r = 8,9 \text{ cm}}}$$